

How Voyantic assists DOP, Direct On Paper RFID inlay from Prototyping to Mass Production.



Smooth & Sharp Corporation
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www.dop.asia



Agenda

- The Origin & Challenges
- DOP Introduction
- DOP Prototyping Keys
- RD Optimization Examples
- Mass Production Control Examples
- Summary

The Origin

”To be or not to be **GREEN**,
that is the question.”

Problem:

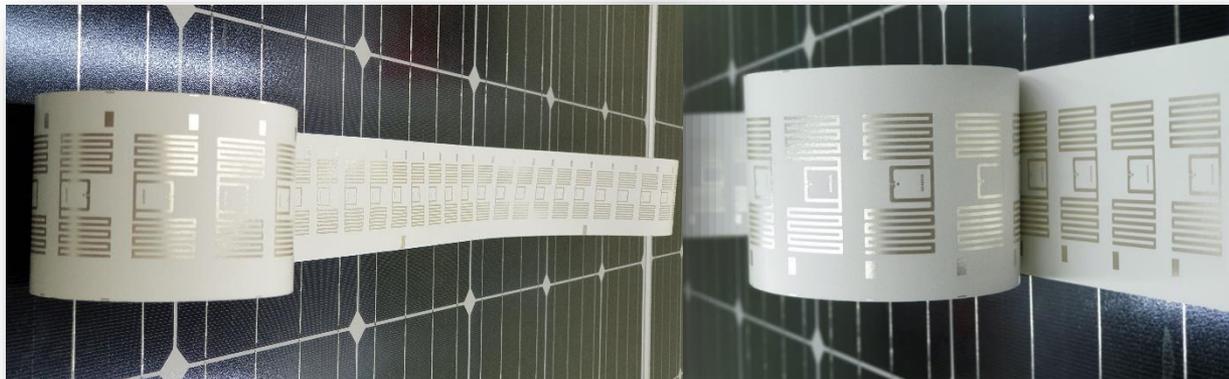
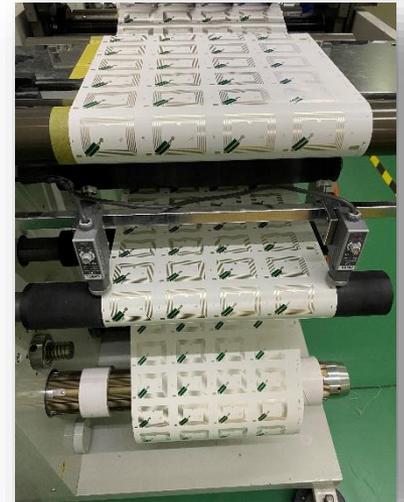
Ten Billions of disposable RFID tags are made with etched antenna on plastic, they left over plastic waste and polluted chemical plant residuals after just one-time-use.

Any Alternative Solutions?

The Challenges

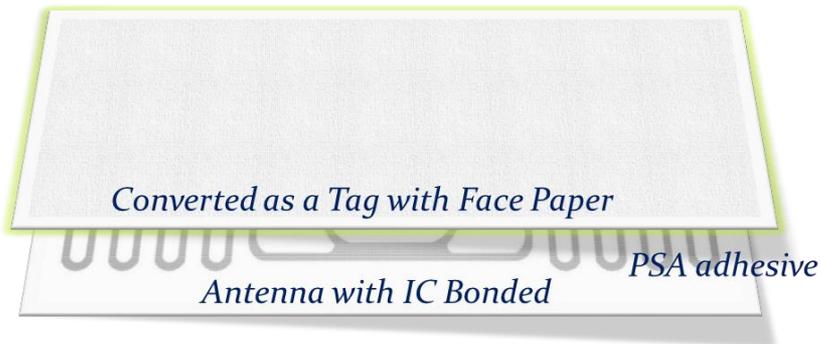
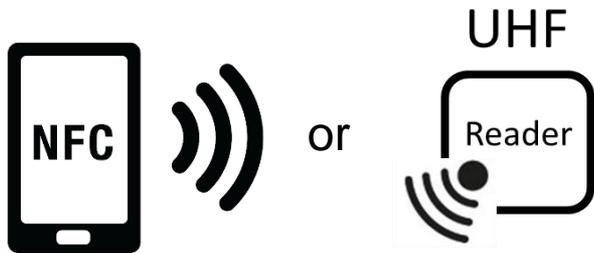
- Additive Manufacturing
- No Chemical Process during Production
- No Plastic after Use
- Decent Performance

Brand New BOM and Process
for DOP, Direct On Paper
RFID Antenna.

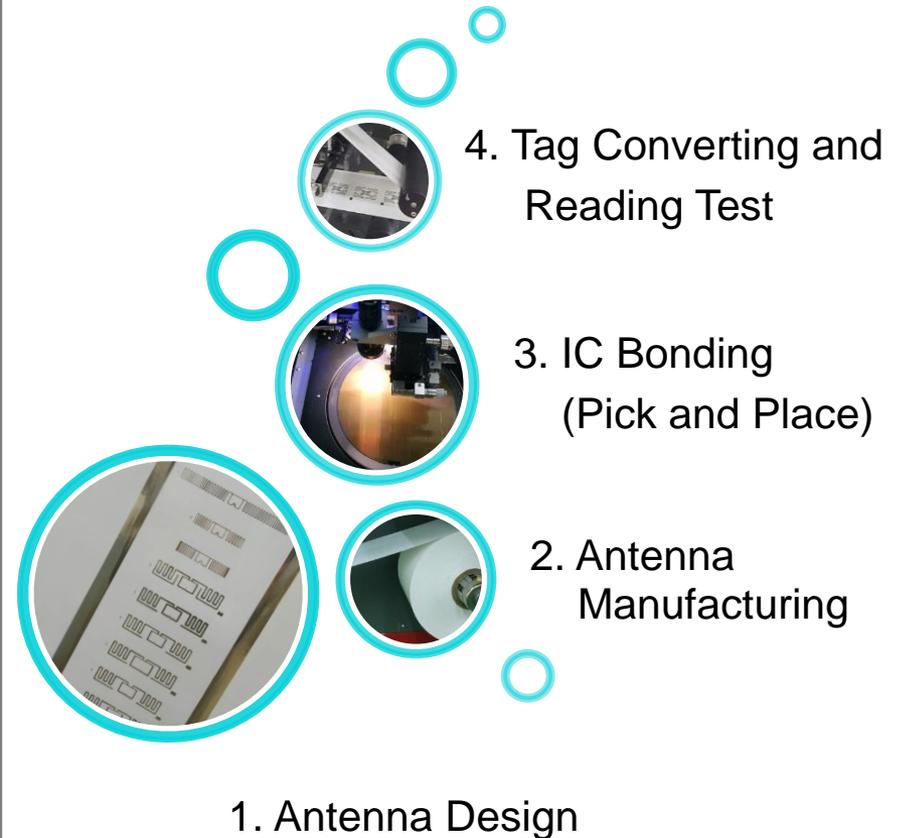


DOP Introduction

Label Structure



Production flow

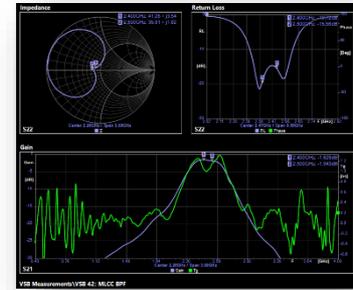


DOP speaks the same language



Source: https://www.rohde-schwarz.com/tw/product/zvl13-productstartpage_63493-10575.html

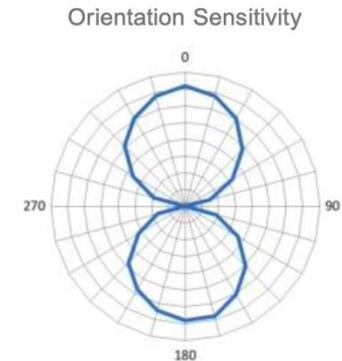
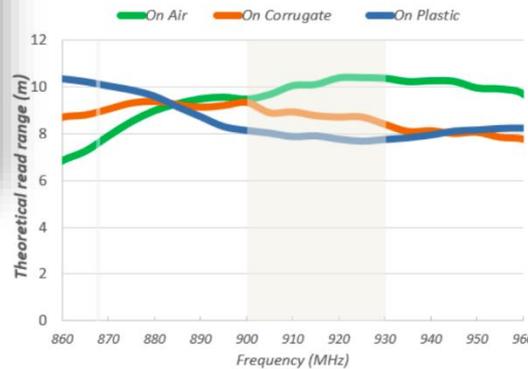
Use VNA to get this result
or



Source: <https://www.megi.q.com/images/Content/MegiQ-VNA-SandBox-42B-min.PNG>

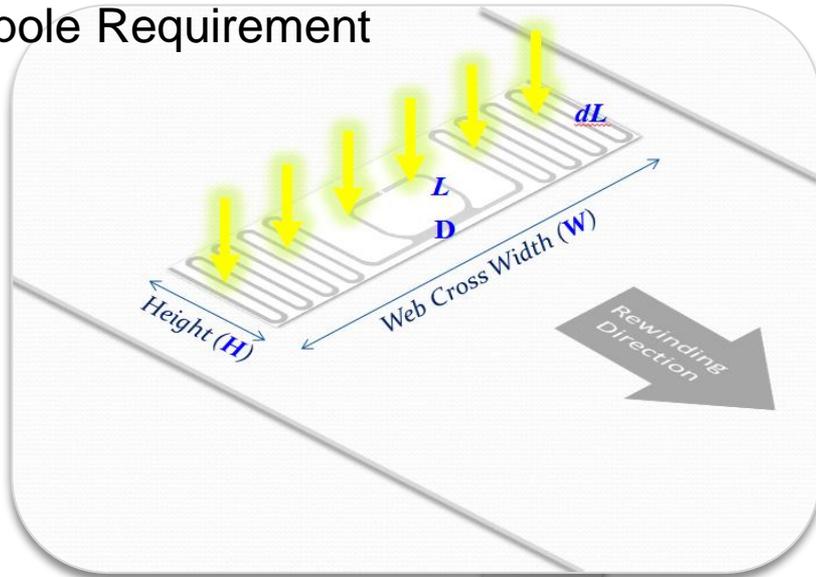


Use Tagformance to finalize the specification



DOP Prototyping Keys

Dipole Requirement



- Substrate: Designated Coated Paper
- Tag area: **W** and **H** must fit
- Pattern: working for RF linked
 - Dipole length (**dL**)
 - Inductor loop (**L**)
 - Coupling Section (**D**)
- Conductivity of ink:
 - Curing and Sintering

Endpoint Requirement

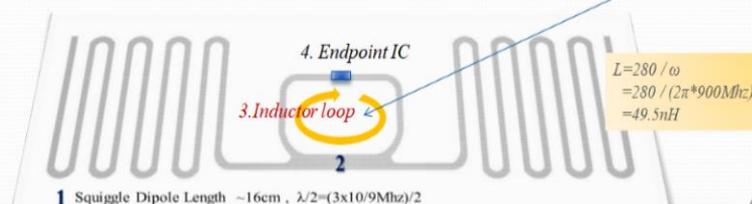
- RF → ① $\lambda/2$ Dipole → ② Coupling Section → ③ Inductor loop → ④ Endpoint IC

NXP U7 Endpoint IC example,
 Chip Impedance = $R-j/\omega c = 13 - j280\Omega$
 $(R-j / (2\pi * \text{freq} * \text{Chip Capacitance } 0.63\text{pF}))$
 $= R-j / (2\pi * 900\text{MHz} * 0.63\text{pF})$
 $= 13 - j280\Omega$

- Impedance Matching
- Chip Sensitivity and Lower Modulation Loss

$$Z_{\text{Loop}} = Z_{\text{IC}}^*$$

Designated Inductor Loop for 'Matching Conjugate' is $+j280\Omega$ which is **49.5nH**.



“Blue” needs :

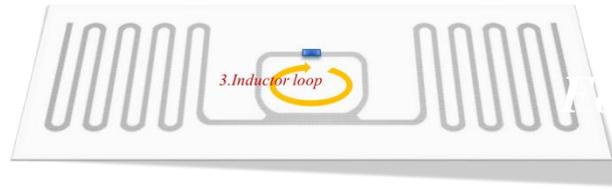
- RD Verification
- Process Control

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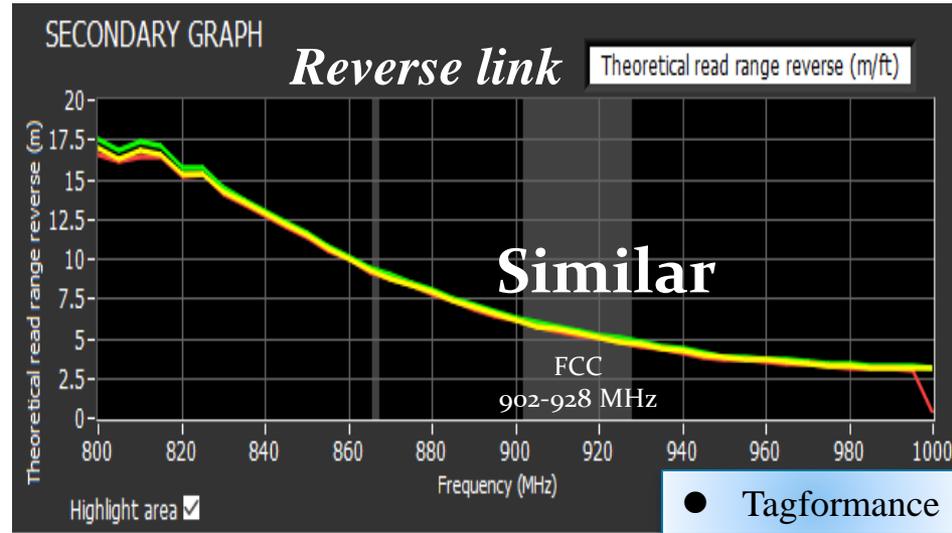
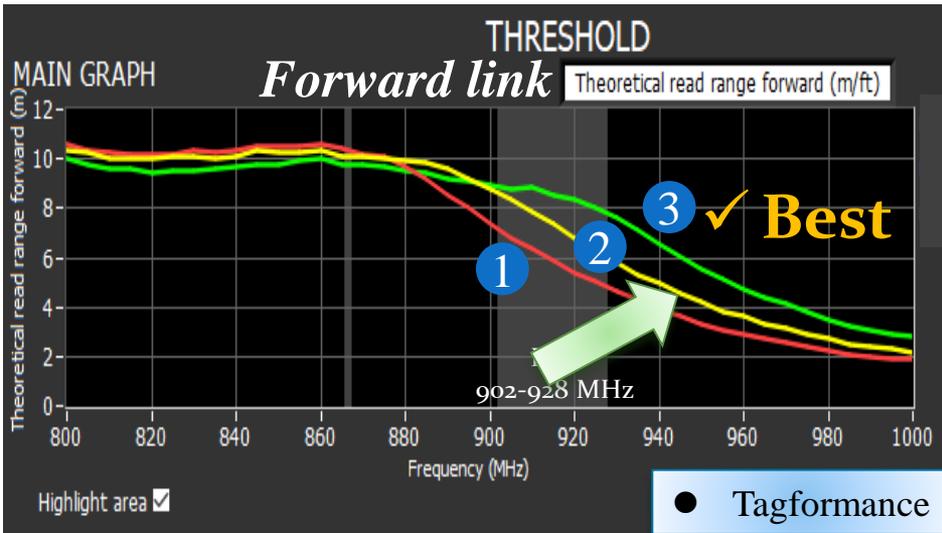
- Tagformance
- TagSurance

Optimization Example A - Loop Size

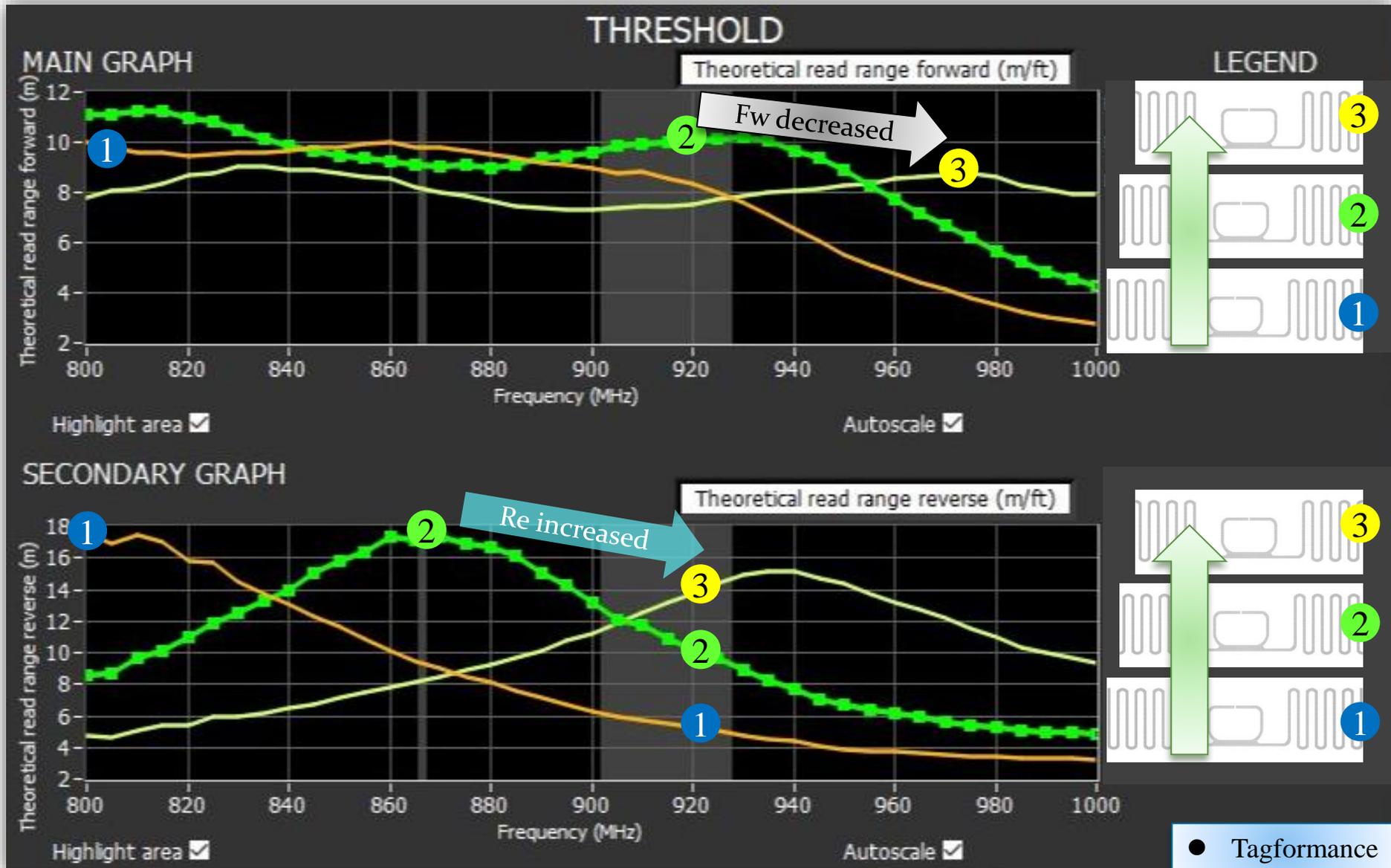
● Tagformance



✓ Best



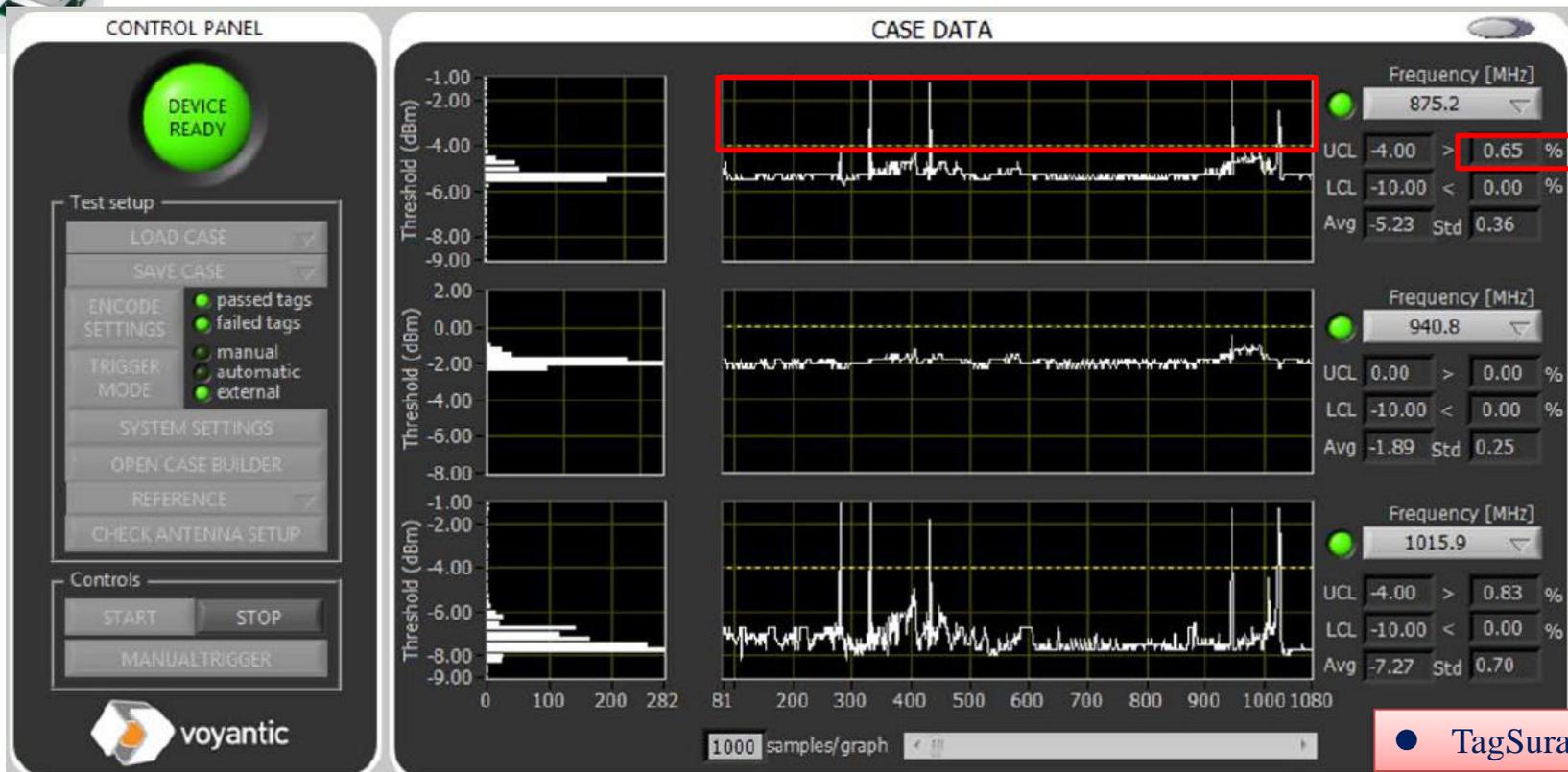
Optimization Example B – Dipole Length



Real-time Monitoring of Yield - dBm

DOP

- TagSurance



- TagSurance

- All DOP labels Yield rate can be well-monitored by dBm.

Real-time Monitoring of Yield - Fast

DOP

- TagSurance



Tagsurance Test Case Builder

CONTROL PANEL

Case

CLEAR

OPEN

SAVE

Tools

GET REFERENCE

SET TOLERANCE

INSTRUCTIONS

RETURN

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CASE SPECIFICATIONS

Carrier power [dBm]

Frequency [MHz]

IN

OUT

CASE OK

Run time [ms]

51.9

Case preview

```
READ 902.50 2.25 10 0 6 1 0
SENSITIVITY 920.00 -9.75 2.25
```

- TagSurance

- Faster measurement speed: It only takes 51.9ms for each tag to measure both TID and Sensitivity.

Real-time Monitoring of Yield - Accurate

DOP

● TagSurance



Tagsurance Test Case Builder

×

CONTROL PANEL

Case

CLEAR

OPEN

SAVE

Tools

GET REFERENCE

SET TOLERANCE

INSTRUCTIONS

RETURN

CASE SPECIFICATIONS

Carrier power [dBm]

Frequency [MHz]

IN

OUT

CASE OK

Run time [ms]

97.4

Case preview

```
READ 881.90 2.25 10 0 6 1 0 ^
SENSITIVITY 920.00 -2.50 2.50
SENSITIVITY 900.00 -3.50 1.50
SENSITIVITY 866.00 -3.50 1.50
```

● TagSurance

- Multi-point detection can be used to improve accuracy.

Beyond Go or No-Go



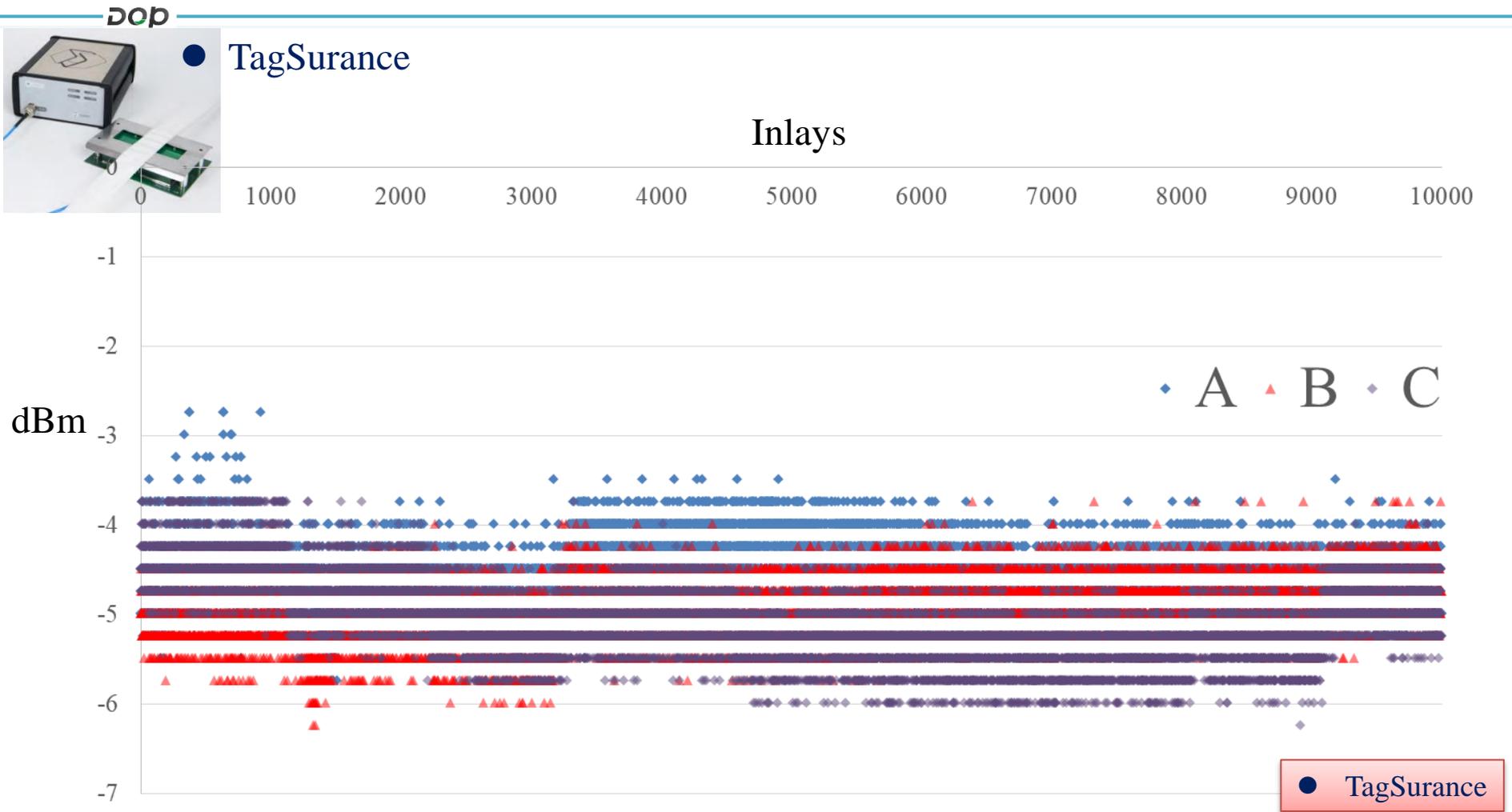
● TagSurance

Tagsurance	2021/3/11	09:54:00					
Test unit:	UT-0379						
Read specifications	Frequency [MHz]	Power [dBm]	Bank	Start adress	Word count	Repetitions	Tolerance
Read 1	902.5	2.25	TID (10)	0	6	1	0
Sensitivity test specifications	Frequency [MHz]	Lowest tested power [dBm]	Highest tested power [dBm]	Lower control limit [dBm]	Upper control limit [dBm]	Uncertainty criterion [dBm]	
Sensitivity 1	920	-9.75	2.25	-7.75	0.25	0.25	
Case specifications							
Frequency [MHz]		902.5	920				
Power [dBm]		2.25					
Mode		Read 1	Sensitivity 1				
Results (Tags tested: 7015, Yield: 99.42%)		TID	Sensitivity				
Time stamp	Pass/Fail	Read data (err/data)	Sensitivity 1				
09:54:23	PASS	0/E2806894200050119F364945	-2.75				
09:54:25	PASS	0/E2806894200050119F364946	-2.5				
09:54:25	PASS	0/E2806894200040119F364947	-1.75				
09:54:26	PASS	0/E2806894200040119F364948	-1.5				
09:54:27	FAIL	1/0000000000000000000000	2.25				
09:54:28	FAIL	1/0000000000000000000000	2.25				
09:54:29	FAIL	1/0000000000000000000000	2.25				
09:54:30	PASS	0/E2806894200040119F36494B	-2.25				
09:54:44	PASS	0/E2806894200050119F36494C	-2.25				
09:54:45	PASS	0/E2806894200040119F36494D	-2.75				
09:54:46	PASS	0/E2806894200040119F364550	-1.5				
09:54:46	PASS	0/E2806894200050119F364551	-1.75				

● TagSurance

- Different from the Go or No-Go of other factory's equipment.
- TS can records TID/Sensitivity, which is helpful for follow-up analysis and pinpoint the issue and help improvement of product yield.

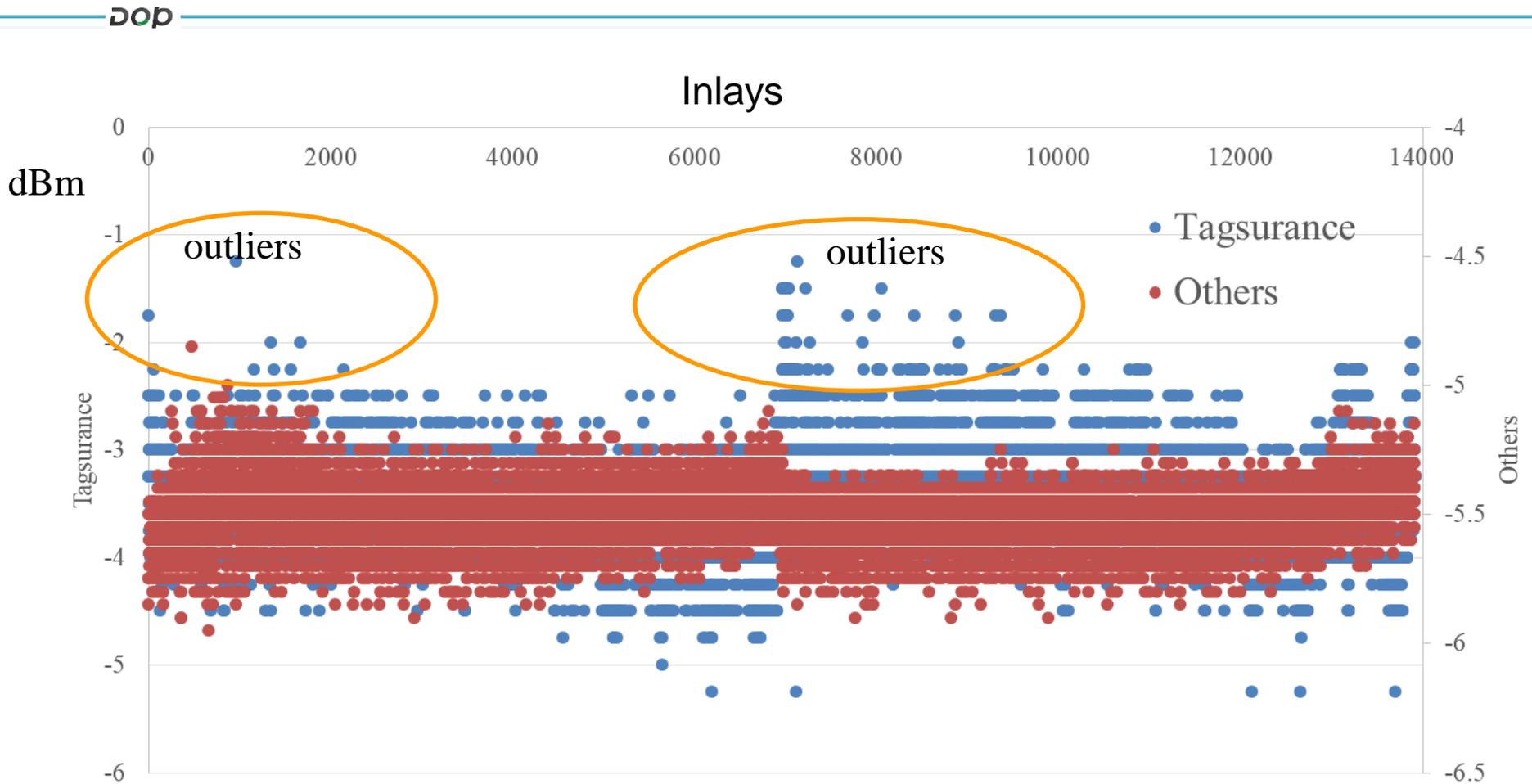
Stable and Repeatable



● The measurement has good stability and Repeatability from tests.

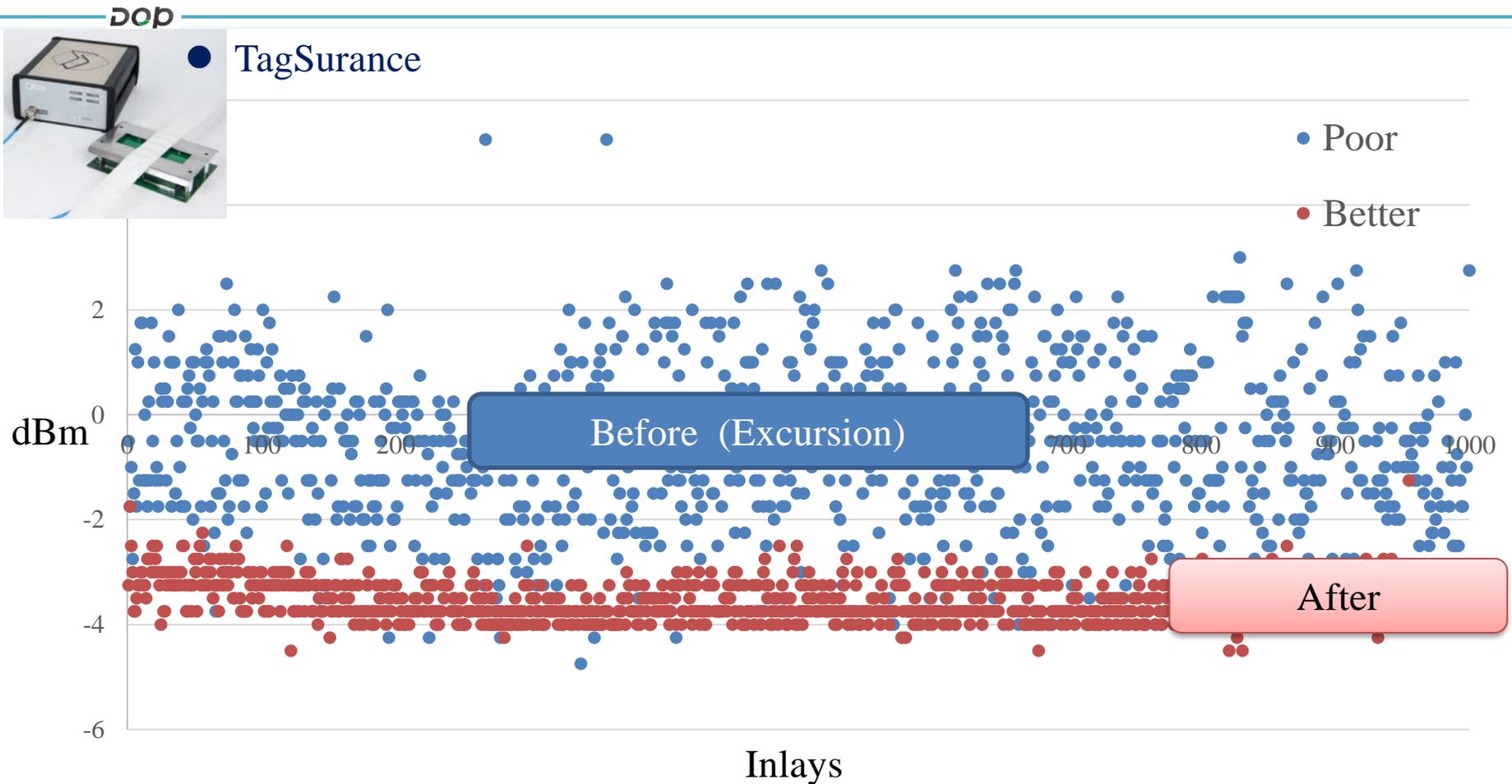


Better Resolution



- Measurement Comparison of the same label, Tagsurance has better resolution to capture the outliers than other tool.

Stop the Excursion In Time



- Improve mass production yield by stopping the IC Bonding machine as it is in a poor running condition.

Summary

- DOP RD developing needs good tool like Voyantic Tagformace as a verification for the new antenna design.
- In-line monitoring is critical for the Inlay and label quality assurance, yield can be enhanced by using Voyantic Tagsurance.
- Tagsurance provides S&S a reassuring solution for real-time quality assurance, we can focus on further product development and process optimization.

Thank you for your Attention.

Time for Q&A.

- For further questions, please contact:
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<http://www.dop.asia>